

Russian (20)

Std. XI

1. **Prose: About 85 pages**
2. **Composition**
 - (i) translation of Russian into English or Marathi
 - (ii) comprehension
 - (iii) letter or guided essay of about 10-12 sentences
3. **Grammar**
Arising out of the prescribed text-book:
 - (1) Introduction to logical stress, word stress, sound systems and Pronunciation.
 - (2) Use of nouns and pronouns in singular and plural both in nominative case
 - (3) Use of Prepositional case denoting place.
 - (4) Use of imperfect verbs in present and past tense.
 - (5) Use of Demonstrative Pronouns ETOT.
 - (6) Use of simple impersonal syntactic structures
4. **Oral Skills.**
Listening activities : develop the sub-skills of listening, provide practice in ear-training.
Loud-reading : following the features of loud reading, provide practice in loud-reading.
Speaking : creating confidence in speaking. Using narration and description.
Conversation : ability to converse confidently and effectively, provide practice in conversation.
Formal testing in oral skills will be administered.

Std. XII

1. **Prose** : About 90 pages
2. **Composition**
 - 1) This includes translation of passages into English or Marathi.
 - 2) Comprehension, and
 - 3) Letter writing or guided essay of about 10-12 sentences.
3. **Grammar**
Arising out of the prescribed text-book
 - (1) Revision material covered
 - (2) Use of Nouns in prepositional, Accusative, Dative and Genitive case
 - (3) Use of present, past and future tense
 - (4) Use of aspects of verb
 - (5) Use of Accusative case denoting direction. Use of verbs of motion 'IDIT' and 'KHODIT'
 - (6) Use of short forms of adjectives.
 - (7) Impersonal, compound and complex sentences
 - (8) Use of cardinal numerals
4. **Oral Skills.**
Suggested classroom activities for French, German & Russian languages
 1. Projects
 2. Models
 3. Songs
 4. Recitation of poems
 5. Collection of news paper articles related to the country-continent.
 6. Information from various sources - about language and countries in which the language is spoken.



7. Visits – factories (collaboration)
Institutes - Max Muller Bhavan
- Alliance Franchise
- M.E.L.Dept.
University of Pune
(Ranade Institute)
8. Use of dictionary
9. Recipes
10. Story telling
11. Group-discussion
12. Elocution
13. Dialogue-Role play
14. Narrating jokes
15. Bring native speakers (whenever possible) and let the students hear the languages, intonation, ask questions, converse, etc.
16. Give site addresses to browse on internet to find out more information on Grammar exercises, extra reading material, passages etc.

